## **Growing Amidst the Challenges**

Trans-European Division

Quinquennial Education Convention

Hotel Izvor

Serbia

July 26-30, 2023



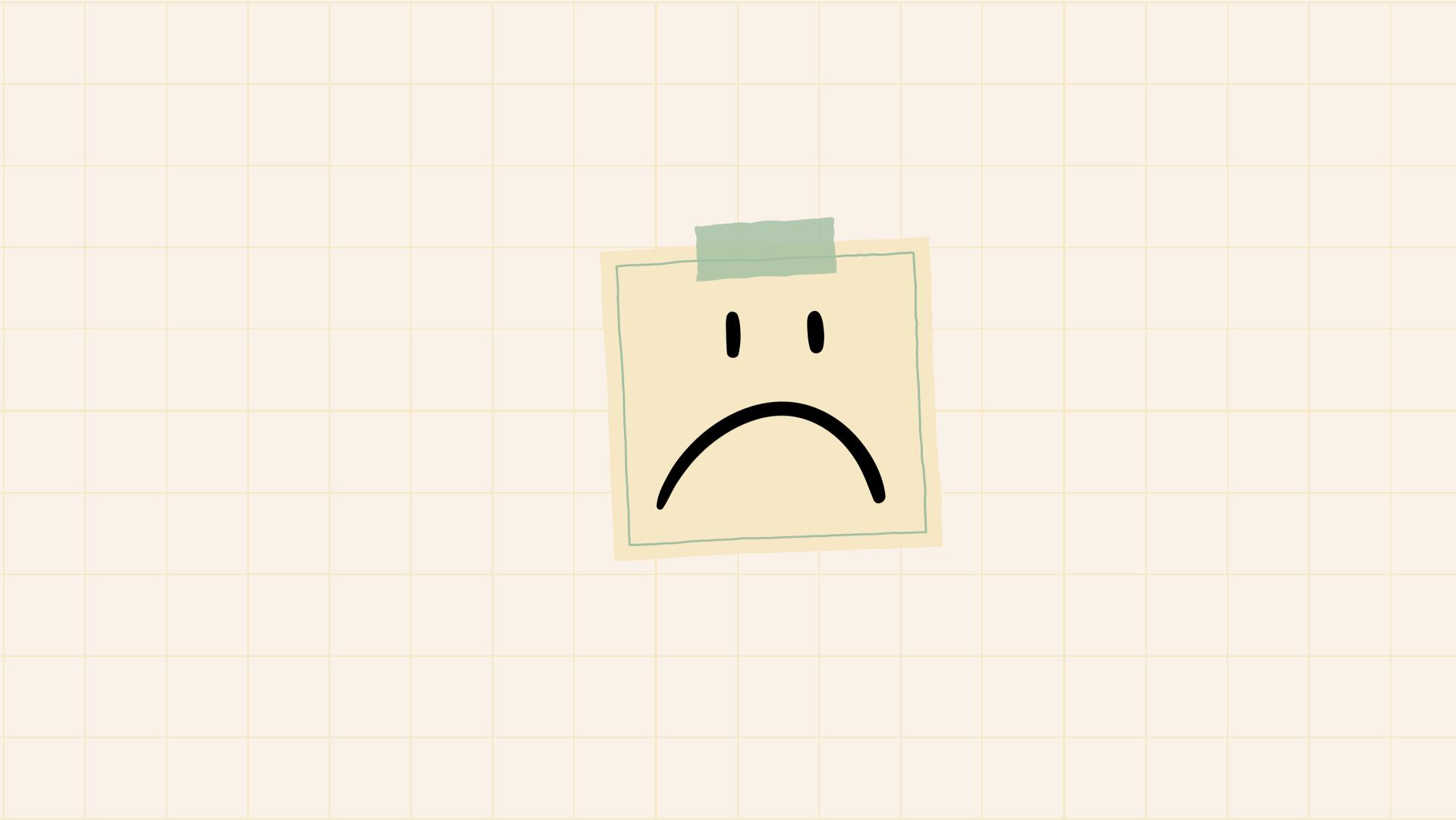


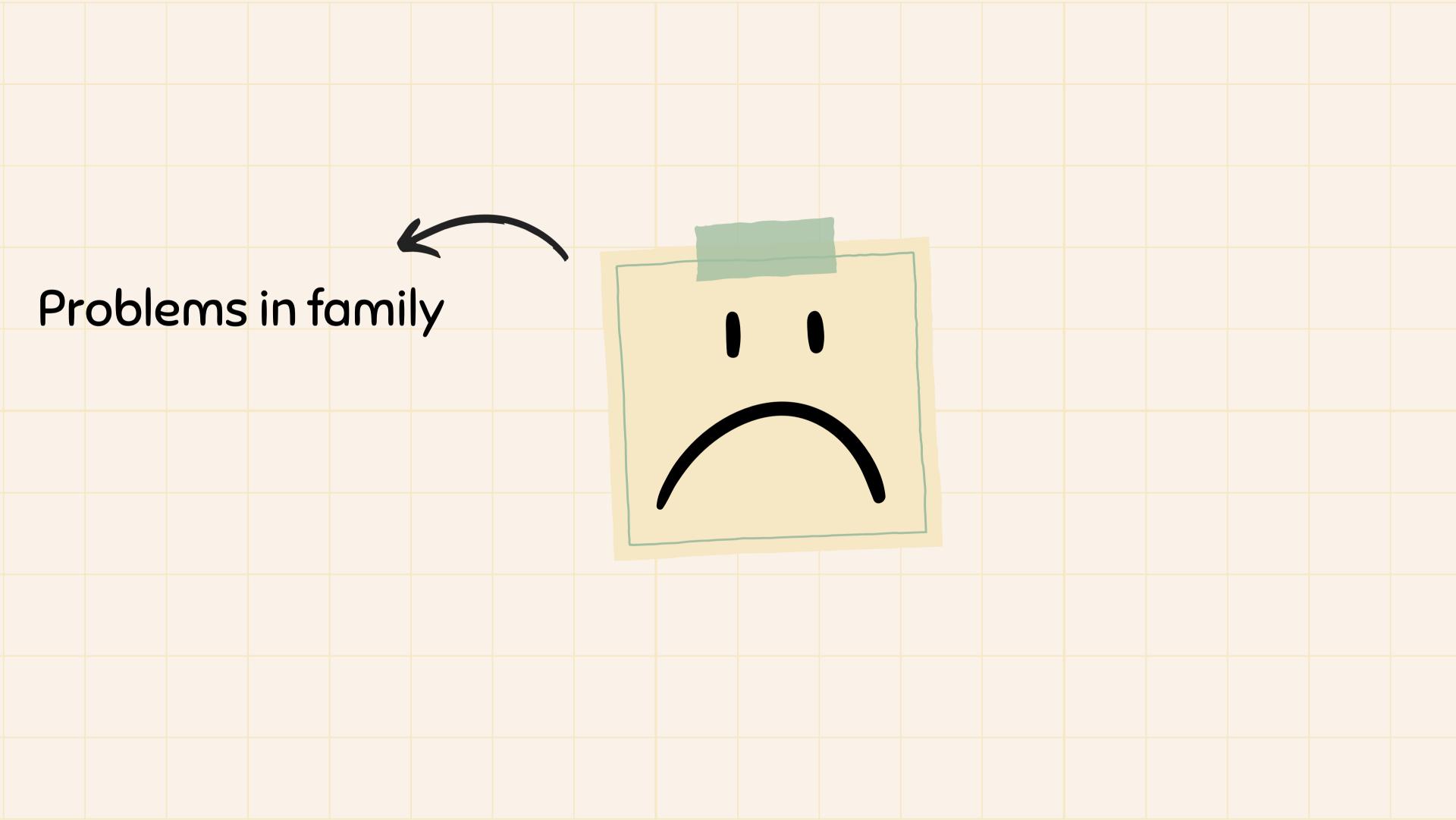
## ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOUR

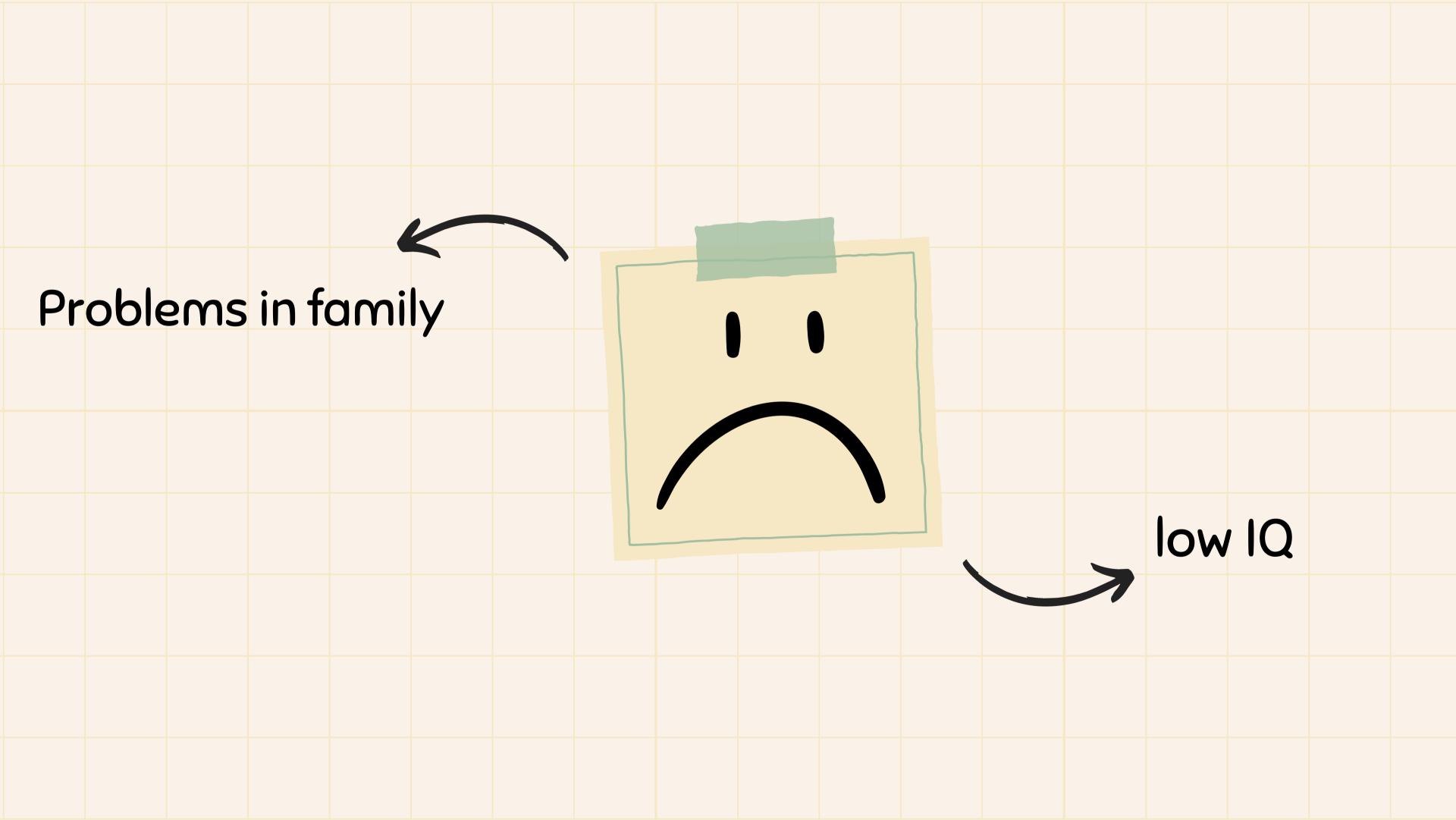
Behavior that is directed against other people, their property or breaks social rules (<u>Garaigordobil and Maganto, 2016</u>; <u>Jalling et al., 2016</u>; <u>Garaigordobil, 2017</u>).

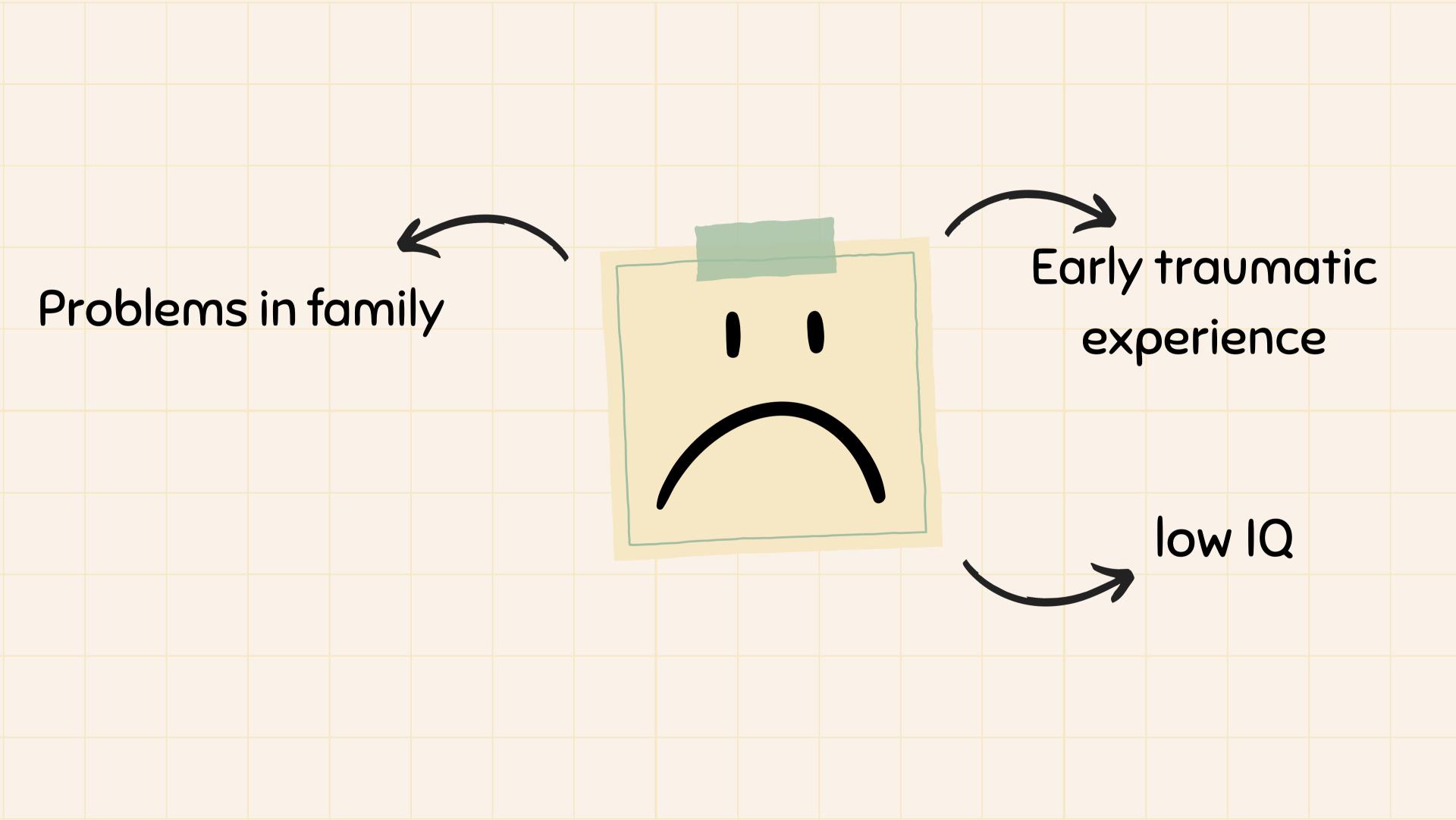
- lying,
- risky sexual practices,
- rule-breaking,
- illegal substance use
- disruptive behavior such as theft, destruction, fraud, engaging in aggression (either physical or verbal), and vandalism
- (<u>Patterson, 1982</u>; <u>Kazdin, 1987</u>; <u>Arce et al., 2011</u>; <u>Torry and Billick, 2011</u>; <u>Pears et al., 2016</u>).

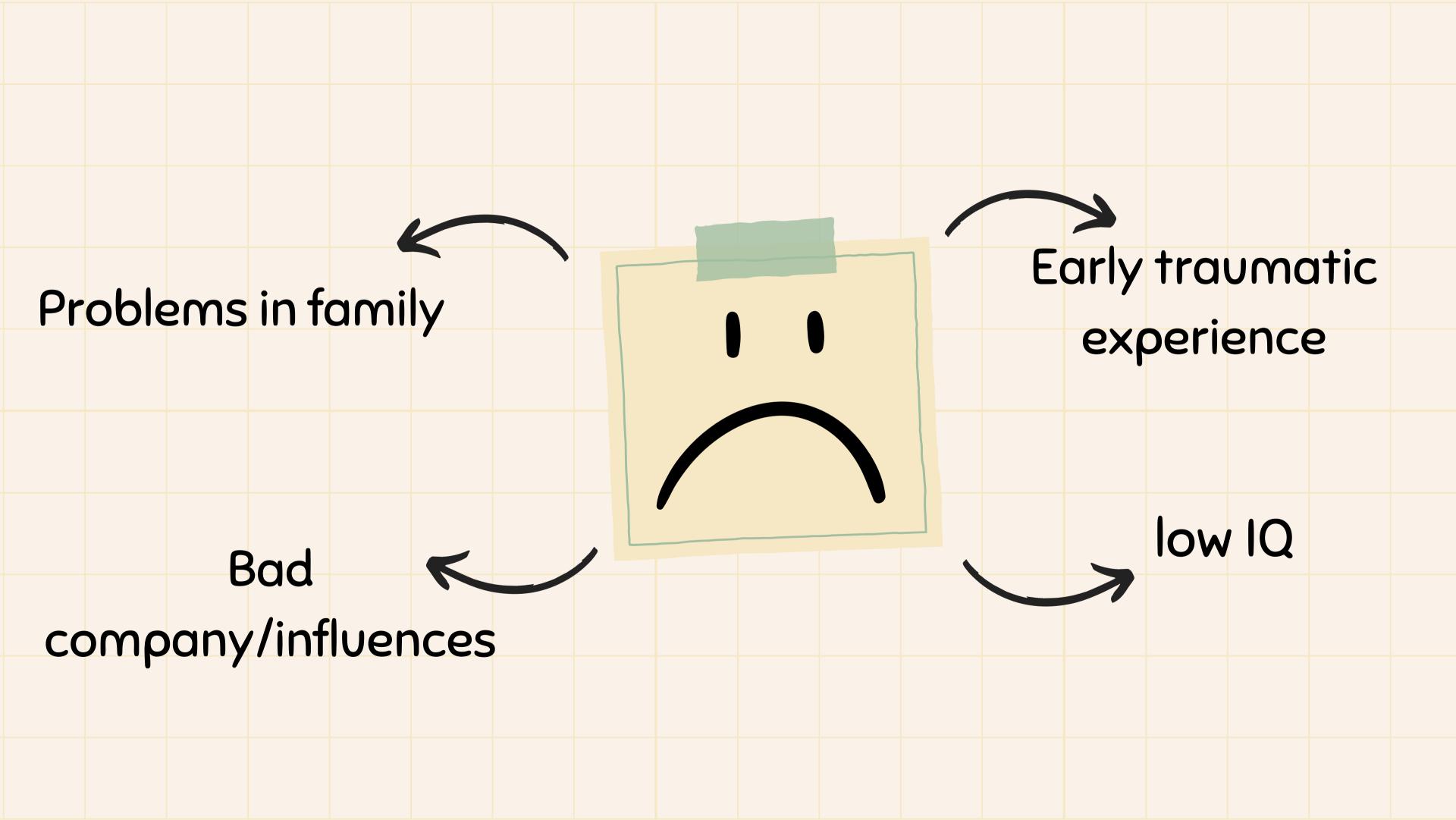












### NATURE VS NURTURE

An unconditioned stimulus is a type of stimulus that leads to an automatic response. It is the opposite of a conditioned stimulus where the response is learned, rather than automatic.

#### NATURE

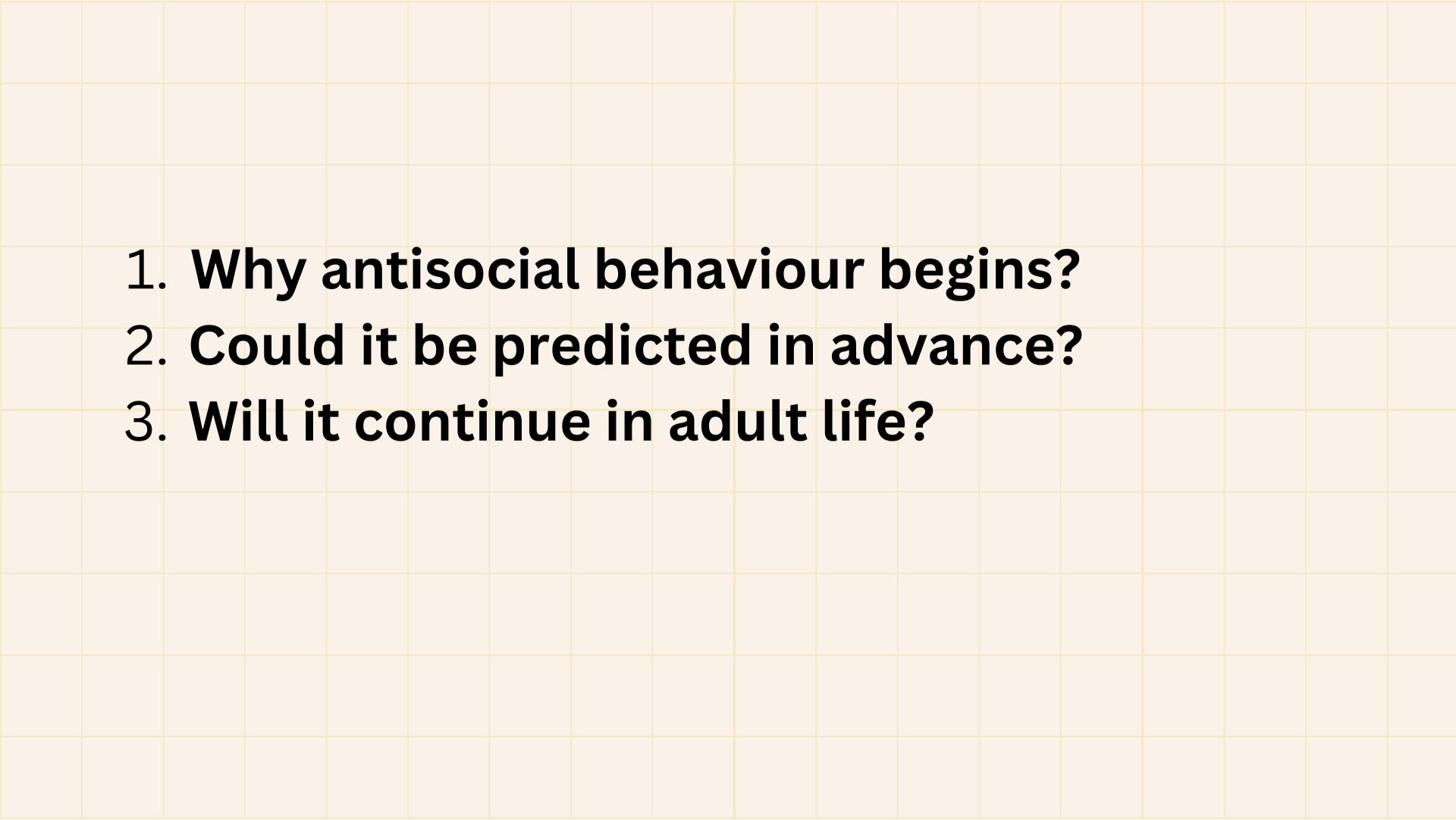
In the context of the nature vs.
nurture debate, nature refers to
biological heredity and genetic
predispositions inherited by
individuals from their parents at birth.

This includes physical characteristics such as eye color, facial features, personality traits, and behavioral tendencies.

#### NURTURE

Nurture, in the context of the nature vs. nurture debate, is used to describe environmental factors that influence an individual's development.

This includes a variety of influences such as parenting style, educational experiences, and cultural background.



### THE CAMBRIDGE STUDY IN DELINQUENT DEVELOPMENT

- Longitudinal study 40 years
- 411 males (8-48)
- Working-class background
- Development od delinquent and criminal behaviour and whether it was persistent over time

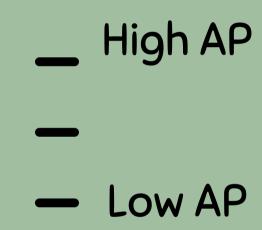
# THE CAMBRIDGE STUDY IN DELINQUENT DEVELOPMENT 1. Antisocial behaviour 2. Hyperactivity 3. Low intelligence and poor school attainment 4. Family criminality 5. Family poverty 6. Poor parental child-rearing behaviour





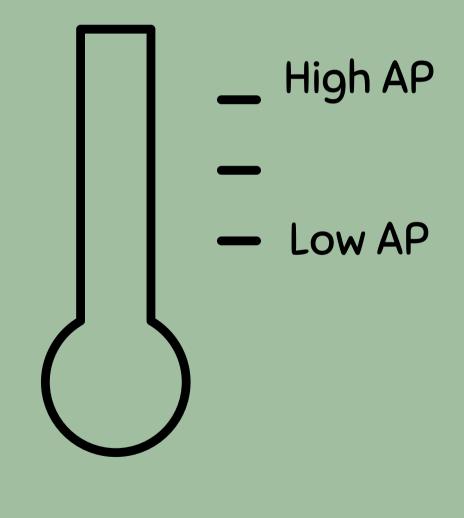


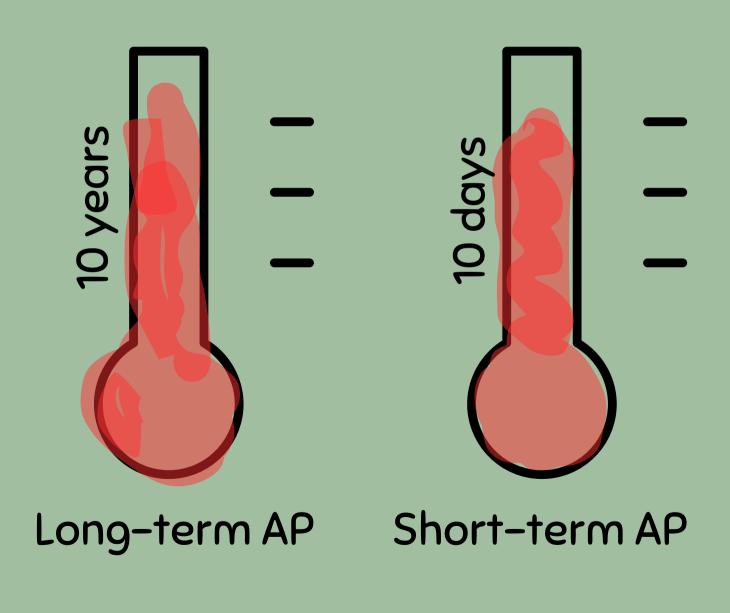


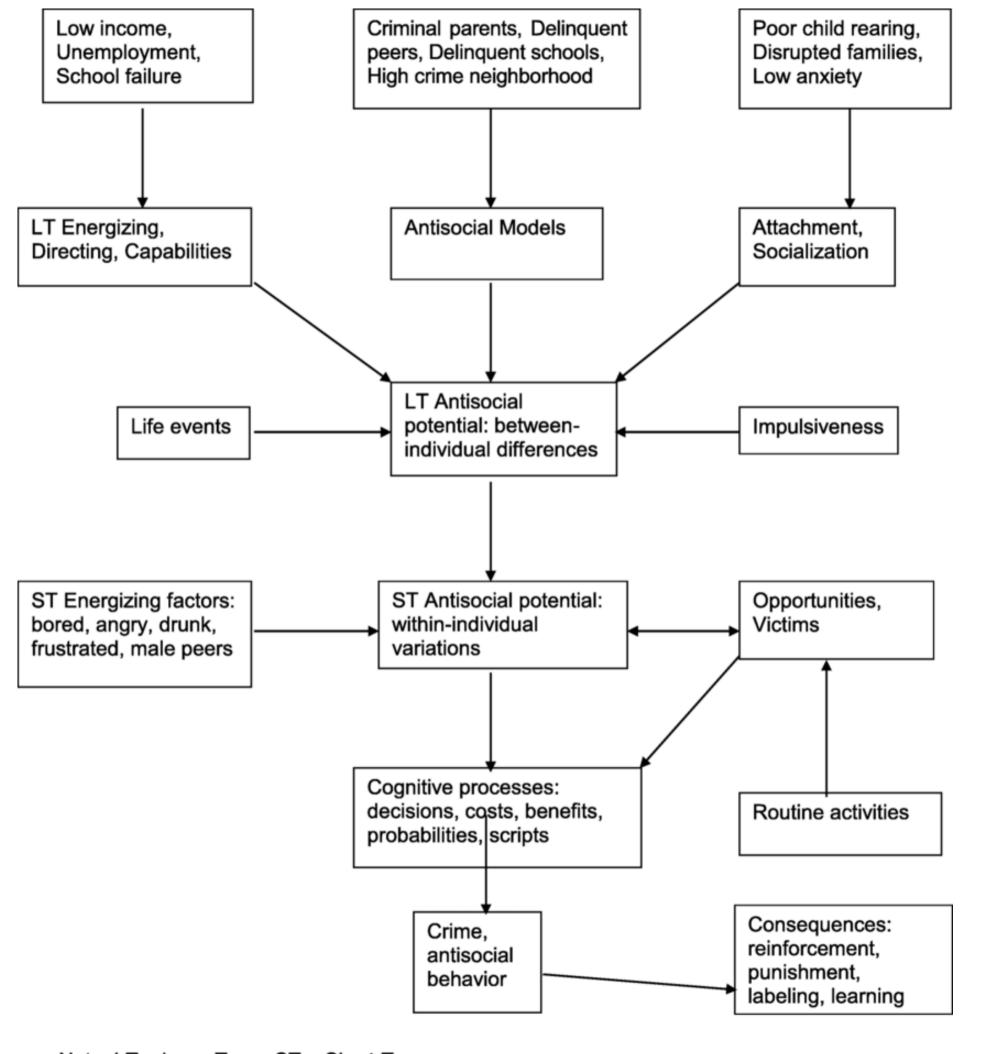




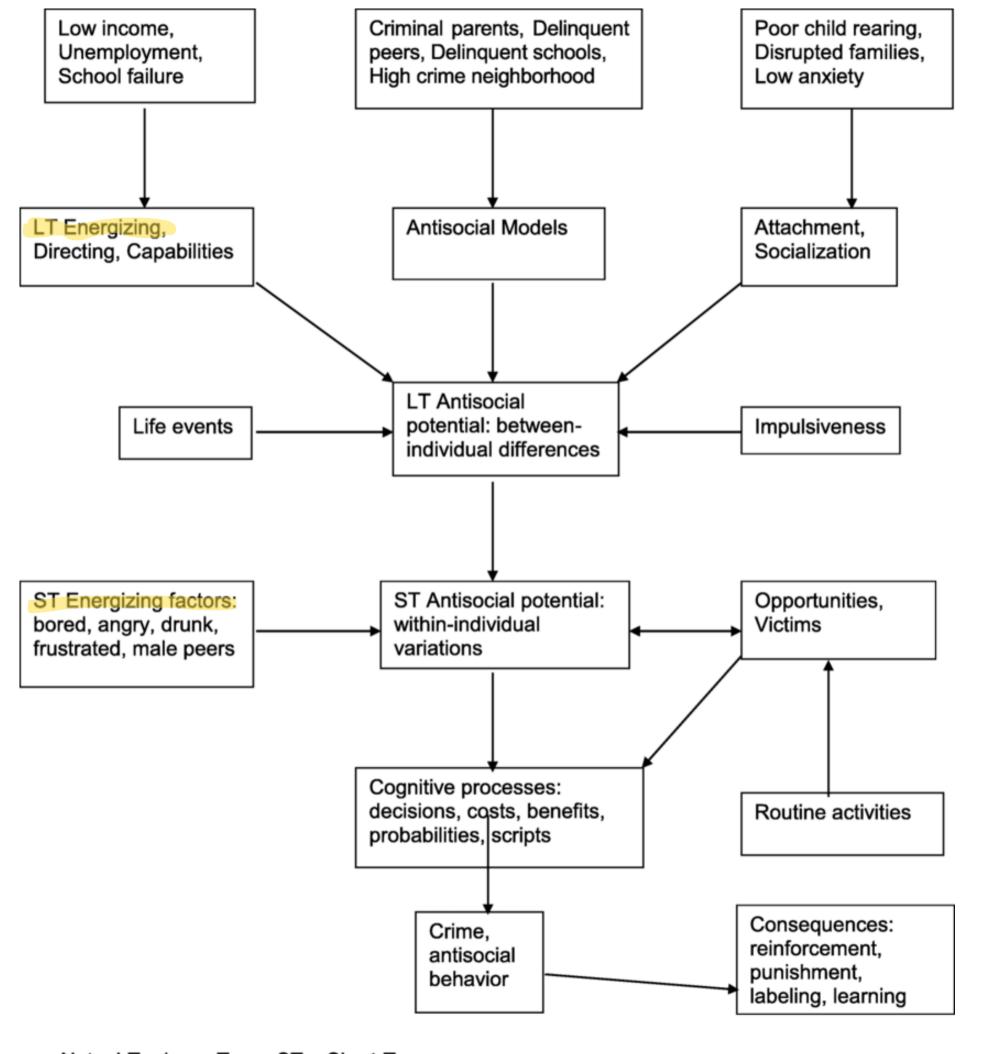
# INTEGRATED COGNITIVE ANTISOCIAL POTENTIAL (ICAP) THEORY.



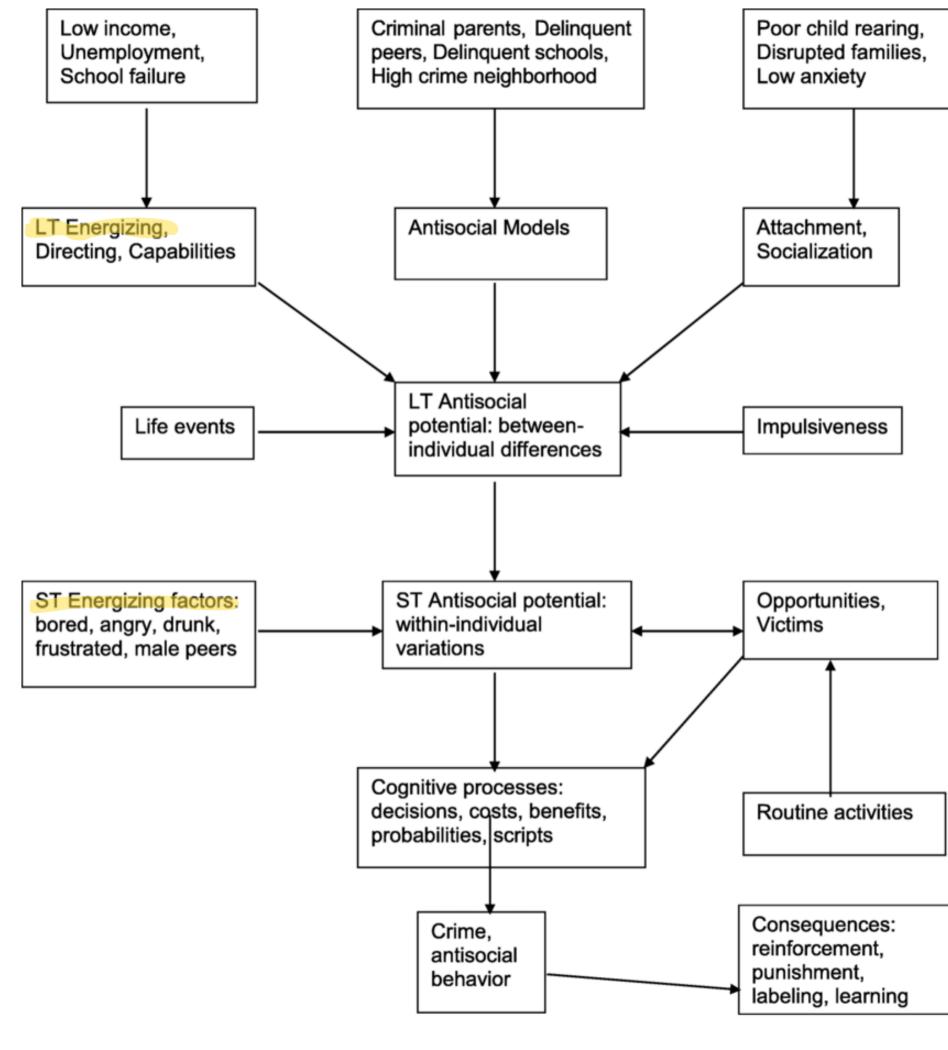




Note: LT = Long-Term; ST = Short-Term



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Energizing = charging a

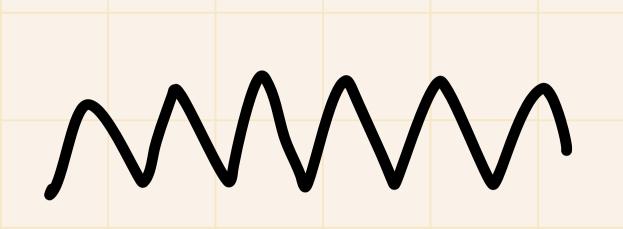
battery



Antisocial potential = sinful nature
Decision of turning potential into reality = free will
Long term AP = Circumstances, trials that last
longer throught our life
Short term AP = Momentary temptations

Energizing =impenitence (not calling sin by its right name) -> Maturity factor







# AS A SHIELD FROM TEMPTATION AND AN INSPIRATION TO PURITY AND TRUTH, NO OTHER INFLUENCE CAN EQUAL THE SENSE OF GOD'S PRESENCE.





### INTERVENTIONS (MARK LIPSEY, 2009)





01. SURVELLIANCE (-6%)

02. **DETERRENCE** (+2%)

03. DISCIPLINE (-8%)

04. RESTORATIVE (-10%)

05. COUNSELLING (-13%)

06. SKILL BUILDING (-12%)







### 01. SURVELLIANCE

She should love her little ones. It should be her delight to keep her children in her presence as much as possible, but they should not be made to feel that they are under surveillance. Mothers should seek to make themselves companionable to their children, and be able to keep their little ones interested, by providing suitable employment for their minds and hands. HR July 1, 1889, par. 8

### 02. DETERRENCE

The purity, the holiness, of the life of Jesus as presented from the Word of God possess more power to reform and transform the character than do all the efforts put forth in picturing sins and crimes of

men and the sure results. One steadfast look to the Saviour uplifted upon the cross will do more to purify the mind and heart from every defilement than will all the scientific explanations by the ablest tongue. LHU 297.5

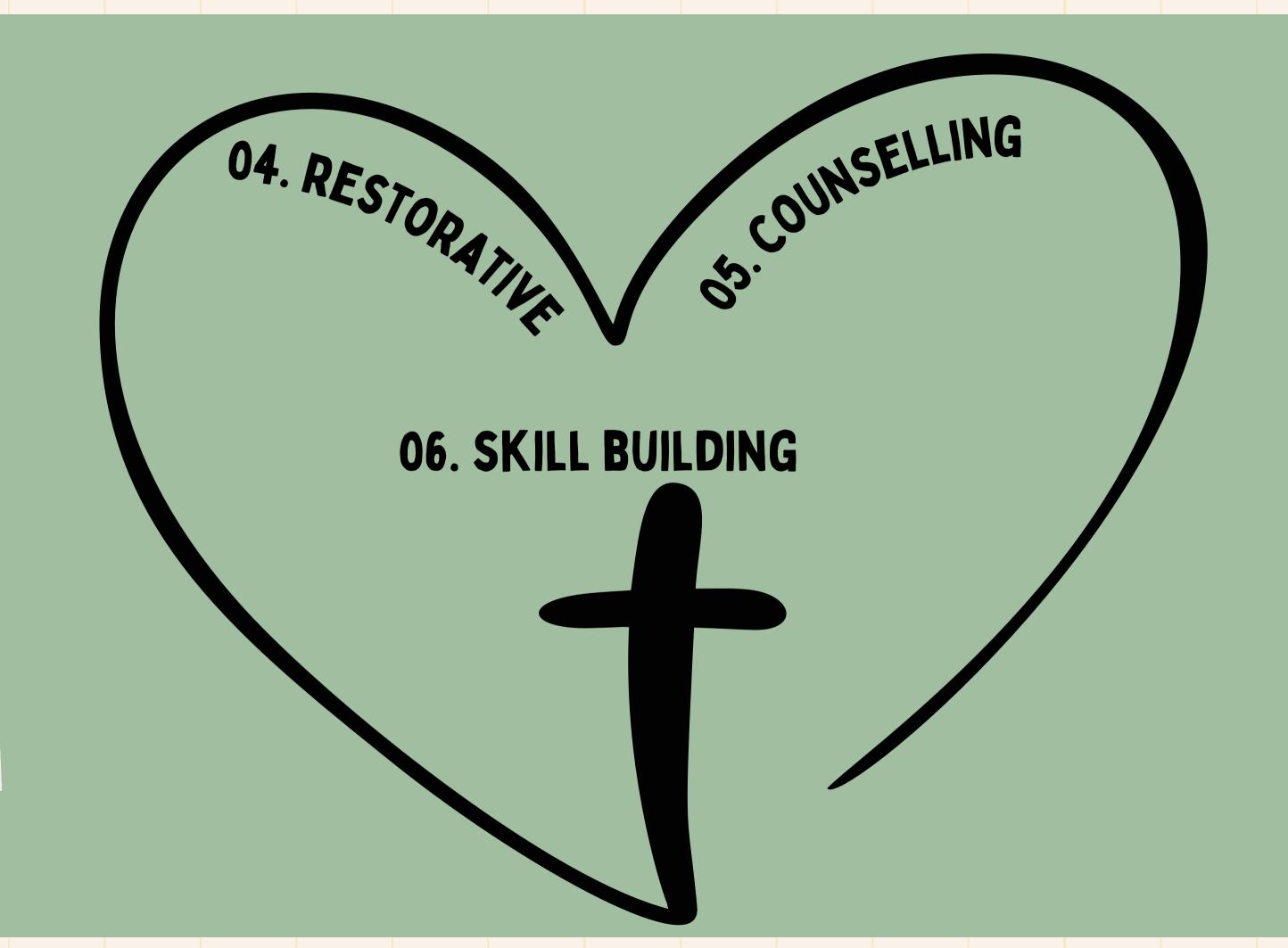
### 03. DISCIPLINE

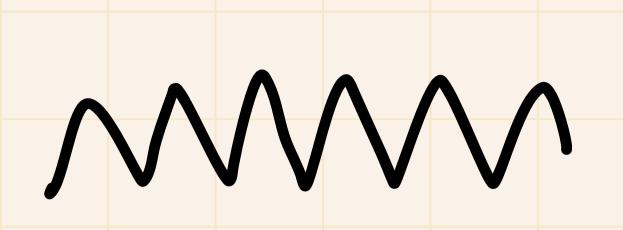
There are many families of children who appear to be well trained while under the training discipline; but when the system which has held them to set rules is broken up, they seem to be incapable of thinking, acting, or deciding for themselves. CCh 192.5

own capacity and turn of mind will allow, that by this means they may have growth of thought, feelings of self-respect, and confidence in their own ability to perform, will ever produce a class who are weak in mental and moral power. And when they stand in the world to act for themselves they will reveal the fact that they were trained like the animals, and not educated. Their wills, instead of being guided, were forced into subjection by the harsh discipline of parents and teachers CCh 192.6











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